

### What can we do for the spectrum?

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# Spectrum in National, Regional, and International levels

National and Regional policies feed the International Framework







International Regulations feed the Regional and National Frameworks



Connectivity



Sustainability



**Digital Transformation** 



Digital Inclusion

### Spectrum Policies

What are the national priorities?

What problems are we trying to solve?

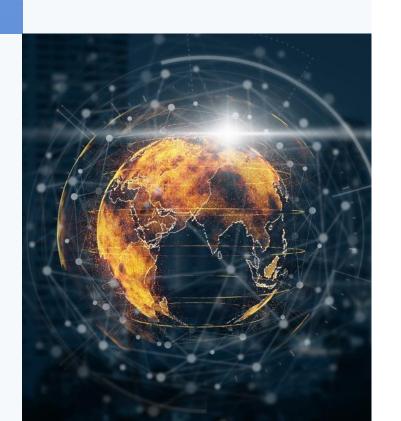


#### Terrestrial Services

- Mobile Services (IMT, RLANs, including Wi-Fi)
- Fixed Services
- HAPS/HIBS

#### Satellite Services

- Satellite Services (GSO, non-GSO)
- MSS IoT
- Space Services



# Spectrum Regulation

What services could be used to address different spectrum policies?

How to balance the needs of different services?





Eliminate harmful interference

Ensure rational, equitable, efficient and economic use of spectrum by all services



# International Regulations

How to address the needs of different countries while avoiding harmful interference?









### International Standards

### All radiocommunication services

- Emergency communications (public protection and disaster relief, search and rescue)
- Aeronautical (unmanned aircraft systems, sub-orbittal vehicles)
- Maritime (safety of life at the sea, global maritime distress and safety system)
- Broadcasting (standards for television)
- Satellite systems (global radionavigation satellite systems, ESIMs, VSATs)
- Etc





Education



Agriculture



Health



Energy and Utilities

## Spectrum Licensing

What licensing models to use?

How to address the needs of other sectors/verticals?

# Integrated Approach

#### Ol Coverage

Rural and remote areas have access to secure and high-quality broadband networks

#### 2. Affordability

Services and devices are affordable to the end-user

#### O3. Digital skills

People have the skills they need to use these services

#### A Relevant content

Content is localized and meaningful



### **Environmental Impact**

### & Resilience

New considerations in the post-COVID-19 era



- Environmental impact of radiocommunication devices (e.g. energy efficiency)
- Resilience of networks in facing increasing number of natural disasters and global pandemics









### Thank You

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